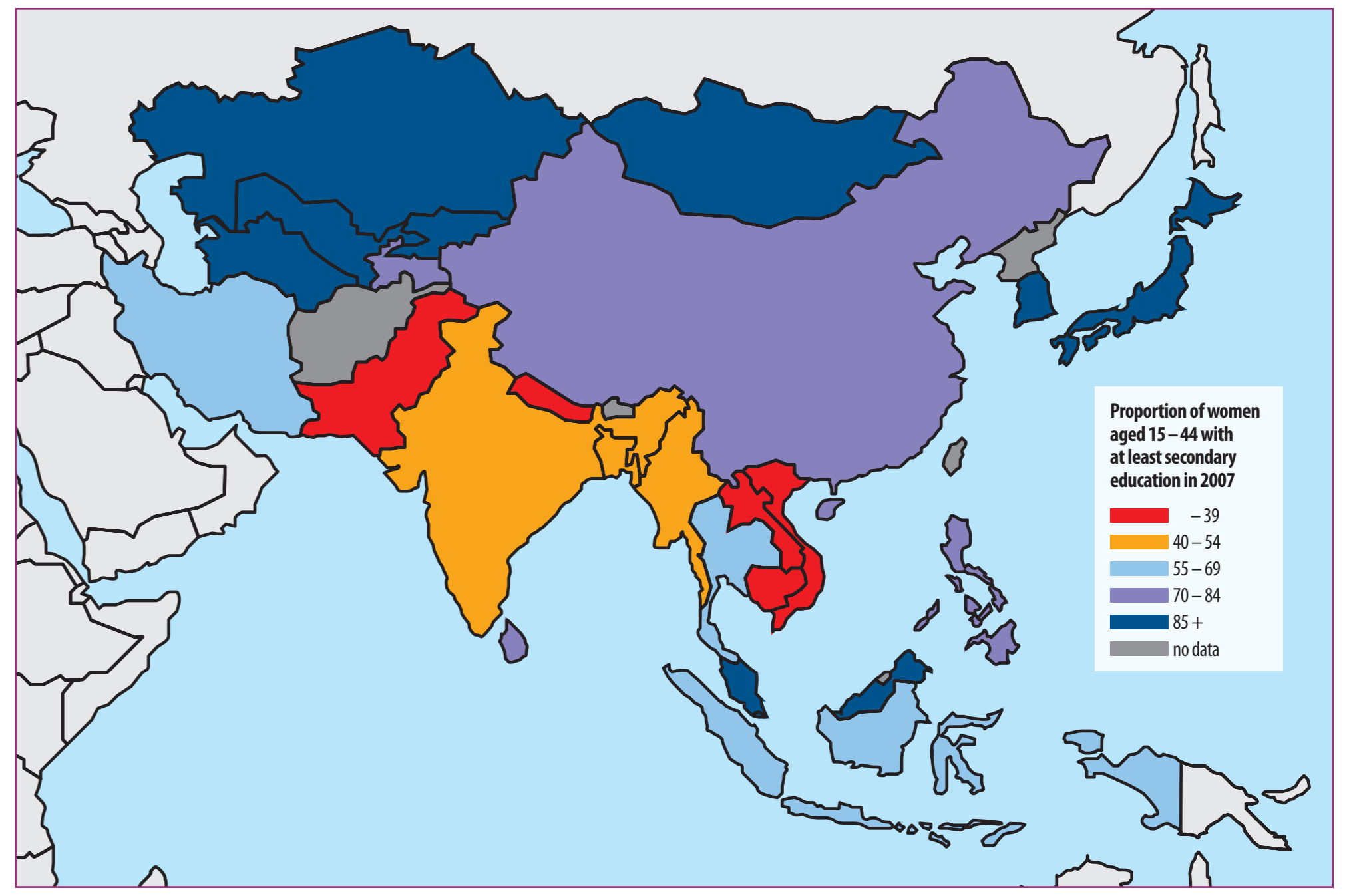


Asian Demographic and Human Capital

Data Sheet 2008



Asian megatrends: Declining fertility, population ageing and increasing education

| Country | Year | Population size ^{abc} (in millions) | Proportion below age 15 ^{abc} (%) | Proportion aged 65 and above ^{abc} (%) | Year | Women aged 15-44 with no education ^a (%) | Women aged 15-44 with primary education ^a (%) | Women aged 15-44 with secondary education ^a (%) | Women aged 15-44 with tertiary education ^a (%) | Mean years of schooling of women aged 15-44 ^a | Mean years of schooling of men aged 45-64 ^a | Men aged 15-44 with no education ^a (%) | Men aged 15-44 with primary education ^a (%) | Men aged 15-44 with secondary education ^a (%) | Men aged 15-44 with tertiary education ^a (%) | Mean years of schooling of men aged 15-44 ^a | Mean years of schooling of men aged 45-64 ^a | Year | Births per 1000 population ^{abc} | Deaths per 1000 population ^{bc} | Rate of natural increase ^{abc} | TFR ^{abc} | Life expectancy female ^{bc} (years) | Life expectancy male ^{bc} (years) | Married women using modern contraception ^b (%) | Real GDP per capita ^d (Intl. \$ in 2000, PPP) | Population urban ^e (%) | Population density ^{bc} | Country | |
|--------------|------|--|--|---|------|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|------|---|--|---|--------------------|--|--|---|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan | 2007 | 31.9 | 45 | 2 | 1970 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1997 | 52.0 | 22.4 | 29.5 | 8.0 | 41.8 | 41.8 | - | 1029 | 20.6 | 30 | Afghanistan | |
| | 2030 | 53.3 | 43 | 2 | 2007 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2007 | 47.0 | 21.0 | 26.0 | 6.8 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 9 | 588 ^e | 23.9 | 49 | | |
| | 2050 | 79.4 | 34 | 3 | 2030 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2027 | 39.2 | 13.9 | 25.3 | 5.2 | 50.9 | 50.8 | - | - | 34.5 | 77 | | |
| Bangladesh | 2007 | 149.0 | 33 | 4 | 1970 | 76 | 19 | 5 | 0 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 46 | 25 | 25 | 4 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 1997 | 29.4 | 9.2 | 20.2 | 3.5 | 59.9 | 59.0 | - | 1767 | 22.7 | 923 | Bangladesh | |
| | 2030 | 217.9 | 26 | 7 | 2007 | 29 | 29 | 36 | 6 | 6.1 | 2.4 | 23 | 24 | 39 | 15 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 2007 | 27.0 | 8.0 | 19.0 | 3.0 | 63.0 | 62.0 | 47 | 2155 ^e | 26.9 | 1035 | | |
| | 2050 | 254.1 | 21 | 12 | 2030 | 9 | 22 | 56 | 13 | 9.1 | 5.7 | 10 | 18 | 51 | 21 | 9.7 | 7.6 | 2027 | 18.3 | 6.6 | 11.7 | 2.2 | 73.0 | 69.6 | - | - | 39.2 | 1472 | | |
| Cambodia | 2007 | 14.4 | 37 | 3 | 1970 | 66 | 30 | 3 | 0 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 25 | 57 | 18 | 0 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 1997 | 32.0 | 10.4 | 21.6 | 4.5 | 58.4 | 54.4 | - | 477 | 15.6 | 67 | Cambodia | |
| | 2030 | 20.8 | 28 | 6 | 2007 | 20 | 55 | 24 | 1 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 11 | 47 | 39 | 2 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 2007 | 26.0 | 9.0 | 17.0 | 3.4 | 65.0 | 61.0 | 27 | 580 ^e | 21.3 | 79 | | |
| | 2050 | 25.1 | 22 | 10 | 2030 | 8 | 47 | 43 | 2 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 6 | 38 | 53 | 4 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 2027 | 19.3 | 6.6 | 12.7 | 2.4 | 71.3 | 67.2 | - | - | 35.1 | 111 | | |
| China | 2007 | 1318.0 | 20 | 8 | 1970 | 39 | 32 | 29 | 1 | 4.5 | 0.5 | 15 | 39 | 44 | 2 | 6.7 | 2.6 | 1997 | 16.0 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 1.8 | 72.0 | 69.0 | - | 3229 | 33.6 | 129 | China | |
| | 2030 | 1359.0 | 15 | 17 | 2007 | 3 | 23 | 69 | 5 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 1 | 16 | 76 | 7 | 9.3 | 7.5 | 2007 | 12.0 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 74.0 | 71.0 | 86 | 4970 ^e | 42.7 | 138 | | |
| | 2050 | 1183.9 | 13 | 24 | 2030 | 0 | 9 | 79 | 11 | 10.6 | 8.4 | 0 | 8 | 82 | 10 | 10.7 | 9.1 | 2027 | 11.4 | 9.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 78.6 | 74.8 | - | - | 58.6 | 151 | | |
| India | 2007 | 1131.9 | 33 | 5 | 1970 | 75 | 17 | 7 | 1 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 44 | 28 | 24 | 3 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 1997 | 27.7 | 9.1 | 18.7 | 3.5 | 62.7 | 61.0 | - | 2244 | 27.2 | 304 | India | |
| | 2030 | 1505.7 | 23 | 9 | 2007 | 37 | 22 | 35 | 6 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 20 | 23 | 48 | 10 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 2007 | 24.0 | 8.0 | 16.0 | 2.9 | 64.0 | 63.0 | 49 | 2990 ^e | 29.4 | 344 | | |
| | 2050 | 1658.3 | 18 | 14 | 2030 | 15 | 19 | 54 | 12 | 8.2 | 5.1 | 10 | 16 | 59 | 15 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 2027 | 15.5 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 2.0 | 73.6 | 69.3 | - | - | 38.9 | 449 | | |
| Indonesia | 2007 | 231.6 | 28 | 6 | 1970 | 42 | 38 | 20 | 0 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 18 | 51 | 29 | 2 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 1997 | 22.0 | 7.2 | 14.8 | 2.6 | 67.9 | 64.2 | - | 3958 | 38.8 | 107 | Indonesia | |
| | 2030 | 279.7 | 20 | 11 | 2007 | 2 | 37 | 53 | 8 | 8.6 | 5.4 | 1 | 33 | 58 | 8 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 2007 | 21.0 | 7.0 | 14.0 | 2.4 | 71.0 | 67.0 | 57 | 4121 ^e | 50.9 | 122 | | |
| | 2050 | 296.9 | 17 | 19 | 2030 | 0 | 18 | 66 | 16 | 10.4 | 8.6 | 0 | 19 | 69 | 12 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 2027 | 13.7 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 77.9 | 73.5 | - | - | 67.4 | 145 | | |
| Iran | 2007 | 71.2 | 29 | 5 | 1970 | 67 | 20 | 12 | 1 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 40 | 29 | 28 | 3 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 1997 | 19.5 | 5.6 | 13.9 | 2.5 | 69.3 | 66.9 | - | 5416 | 62.2 | 39 | Iran | |
| | 2030 | 91.2 | 20 | 9 | 2007 | 9 | 29 | 55 | 8 | 8.4 | 4.0 | 4 | 21 | 63 | 12 | 9.6 | 6.6 | 2007 | 18.0 | 6.0 | 12.0 | 2.0 | 71.0 | 68.0 | 56 | 6398 ^e | 68.2 | 43 | | |
| | 2050 | 100.2 | 18 | 18 | 2030 | 2 | 17 | 67 | 14 | 10.7 | 8.1 | 1 | 13 | 69 | 16 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 2027 | 12.9 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 77.4 | 73.4 | - | - | 77.0 | 54 | | |
| Japan | 2007 | 127.7 | 14 | 21 | 1970 | 0 | 34 | 60 | 6 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 0 | 32 | 55 | 13 | 9.4 | 6.8 | 1997 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 83.8 | 77.1 | - | 23942 | 64.9 | 334 | Japan | |
| | 2030 | 117.3 | 11 | 29 | 2007 | 0 | 5 | 50 | 45 | 13.1 | 11.3 | 0 | 7 | 51 | 42 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 2007 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 86.0 | 79.0 | 48 | 24036 ^e | 66.4 | 338 | | |
| | 2050 | 98.6 | 12 | 34 | 2030 | 0 | 2 | 39 | 58 | 14.2 | 13.5 | 0 | 4 | 46 | 50 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 2027 | 7.0 | 13.0 | -6.0 | 1.4 | 88.9 | 81.5 | - | - | 72.1 | 317 | | |
| Kazakhstan | 2007 | 15.5 | 27 | 8 | 1970 | 4 | 16 | 75 | 5 | 8.8 | 1.7 | 2 | 11 | 79 | 7 | 9.4 | 3.6 | 1997 | 16.2 | 11.6 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 68.9 | 57.5 | - | 6253 | 56.1 | 6 | Kazakhstan | |
| | 2030 | 17.1 | 21 | 12 | 2007 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 20 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 0 | 0 | 86 | 14 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 2007 | 20.0 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 2.5 | 72.0 | 61.0 | 53 | 10169 ^e | 57.8 | 6 | | |
| | 2050 | 17.3 | 19 | 17 | 2030 | 0 | 0 | 68 | 32 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 0 | 0 | 81 | 19 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 2027 | 13.2 | 9.0 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 77.3 | 68.8 | - | - | 65.7 | 6 | | |
| Korea, North | 2007 | 23.3 | 27 | 8 | 1970 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1997 | 19.0 | 7.9 | 11.0 | 2.1 | 71.0 | 64.0 | - | 1313 | 59.7 | 185 | Korea, North |
| | 2030 | 25.4 | 19 | 12 | 2007 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2007 | 16.0 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 2.0 | 73.0 | 68.0 | 58 | 1429 ^e | 62.5 | 193 | |
| | 2050 | 24.7 | 17 | 18 | 2030 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2027 | 12.8 | 11.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 73.0 | 68.4 | - | - | 71.3 | 210 | |
| Korea, South | 2007 | 48.5 | 18 | 10 | 1970 | 20 | 36 | 42 | 2 | 6.3 | 0.2 | 7 | 26 | 59 | 7 | 8.7 | 2.0 | 1997 | 13.5 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 1.5 | 78.5 | 70.9 | - | 14551 | 78.9 | 461 | Korea, South | |
| | 2030 | 48.2 | 12 | 23 | 2007 | 0 | 3 | 65 | 32 | 12.4 | 9.8 | 0 | 3 | 58 | 39 | 12.9 | 11.6 | 2007 | 9.0 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 82.0 | 75.0 | 67 | 17595 ^e | 81.4 | 487 | | |
| | 2050 | 40.5 | 11 | 32 | 2030 | 0 | 1 | 49 | 50 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 0 | 1 | 49 | 49 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 2027 | 7.4 | 9.8 | -2.4 | 1.4 | 85.0 | 77.8 | - | - | 85.8 | 489 | | |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2007 | 5.2 | 32 | 6 | 1970 | 5 | 12 | 76 | 7 | 8.3 | 1.9 | 2 | 8 | 81 | 9 | 9.0 | 3.2 | 1997 | 24.2 | 8.2 | 16.0 | 3.0 | 69.0 | 61.0 | - | 3182 | 35.9 | 24 | Kyrgyzstan | |
| | 2030 | 6.3 | 22 | 9 | 2007 | 0 | 0 | 81 | 19 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 1 | 0 | 87 | 13 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 2007 | 23.0 | 7.0 | 16.0 | 2.8 | 70.0 | 62.0 | 49 | 3463 ^e | 36.2 | 26 | | |
| | 2050 | 6.6 | 18 | 15 | 2030 | 0 | 0 | 68 | 32 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 0 | 0 | 81 | 19 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 2027 | 14.4 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 74.1 | 66.9 | - | - | 44.6 | 31 | | |
| Laos | 2007 | 5.9 | 44 | 4 | 1970 | 75 | 23 | 1 | 0 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 36 | 48 | 15 | 2 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 1997 | 34.5 | 9.5 | 25.0 | 4.7 | 60.7 | 58.2 | - | 1433 | 19.7 | 21 | Laos | |
| | 2030 | 8.1 | 27 | 6 | 2007 | 28 | 40 | 24 | 8 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 15 | 41 | 31 | 13 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 2007 | 36.0 | 12.0 | 24.0 | 4.8 | 57.0 | 53.0 | 29 | 1412 ^e | 30.3 | 25 | | |
| | 2050 | 9.3 | 20 | 11 | 2030 | 11 | 35 | 39 | 15 | 8.0 | 5.1 | 7 | 33 | 40 | 20 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 2027 | 18.3 | 5.6 | 12.7 | 2.2 | 73.4 | 69.5 | - | - | 51.1 | 33 | | |
| Malaysia | 2007 | 27.2 | 33 | 4 | 1970 | 39 | 30 | 30 | 1 | 4.8 | 0.6 | 19 | 38 | 40 | 2 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 1997 | 24.5 | 4.7 | 19.9 | 3.1 | 74.5 | 69.6 | - | 10496 | 58.9 | 66 | Malaysia | |
| | 2030 | 35.3 | 22 | 10 | 2007 | 4 | 11 | 74 | 11 | 10.5 | 6.9 | 3 | 12 | 74 | 11 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 2007 | 23.0 | 5.0 | 18.0 | 2.9 | 76.0 | 72.0 | 30 | 12131 ^e | 69.9 | 82 | | |
| | 2050 | 39.6 | 18 | 16 | 2030 | 1 | 4 | 75 | 20 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 1 | 7 | 76 | 16 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 2027 | 14.3 | 5.9 | 8.4 | 1.9 | 80.0 | 75.3 | - | - | 81.4 | 105 | | |
| Mongolia | 2007 | 2.6 | 29 | 4 | 1970 | 14 | 39 | 40 | 7 | 6.4 | 0.9 | 8 | 32 | 47 | 14 | 7.9 | 3.1 | 1997 | 21.2 | 7.2 | 14.0 | 2.4 | 66.3 | 61.1 | - | 1449 | 56.7 | 2 | Mongolia | |
| | 2030 | 3.4 | 24 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |